

context  
independence

**Wisdom**

understanding  
principles

**Knowledge**

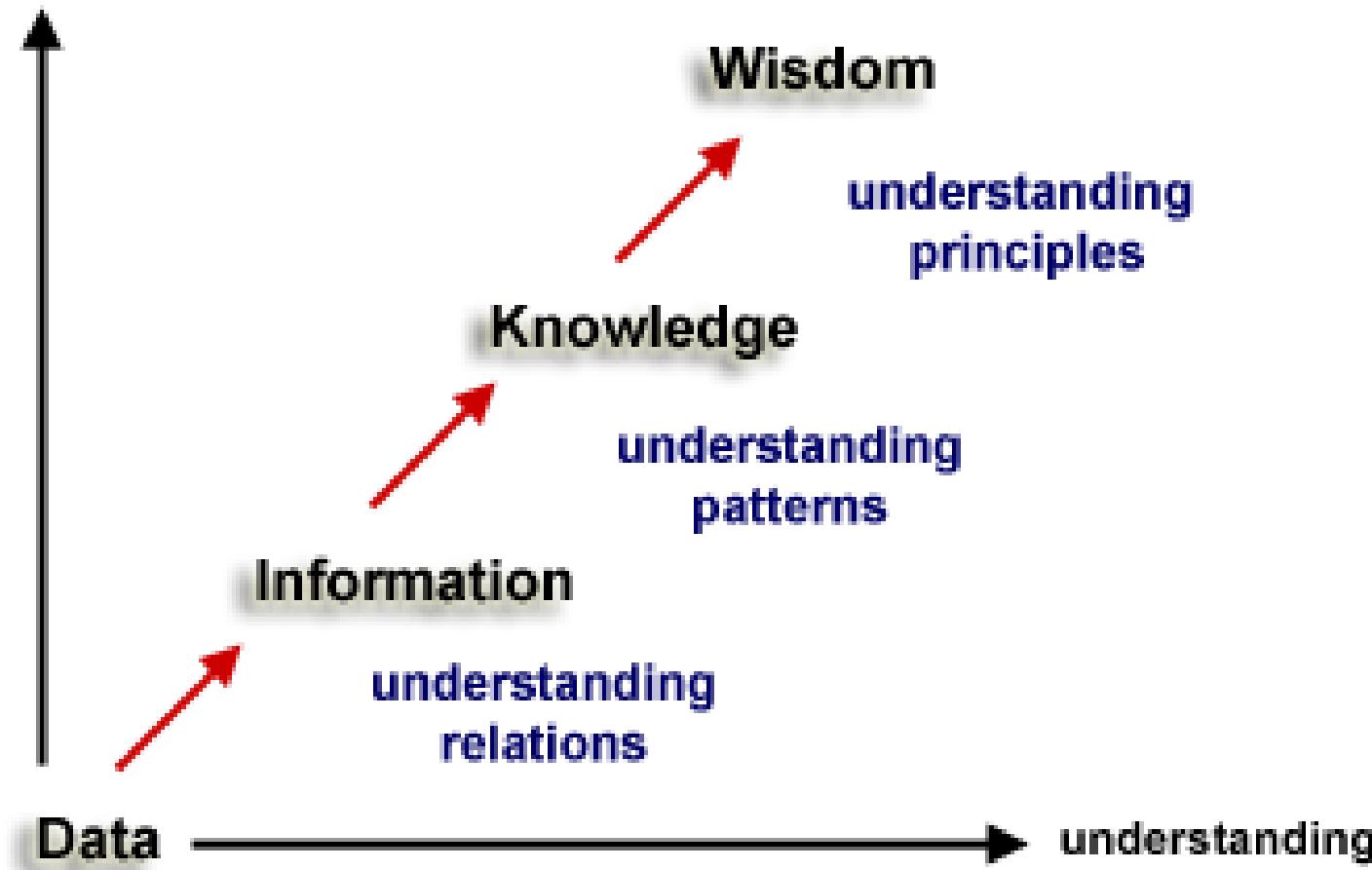
understanding  
patterns

**Information**

understanding  
relations

**Data**

understanding



DIKW Hierarchy of Ackoff (1988)